

New!

# Models 72671, 73671 and 74671

# 4- or 8-Channel 1.25 GHz D/A with DUC, Extended Interpolation and Virtex-6 FPGA - cPCI



Model 74671 Model 73671



## General Information

Models 72671, 73671 and 74671 are members of the Cobalt® family of high performance CompactPCI boards based on the Xilinx Virtex-6 FPGA. They consist of one or two Model 71671 XMC modules mounted on a cPCI carrier board.

Model 72671 is a 6U cPCI board while the Model 73671 is a 3U cPCI board; both are equipped with one Model 71671 XMC. Model 74671 is a 6U cPCI board with two XMC modules rather than one.

These models include four or eight D/As with a wide range of programmable interpolation factors, four or eight DUCs, and four or eight banks of memory.

## The Cobalt Architecture

The Pentek Cobalt Architecture features a Virtex-6 FPGA. All of the board's data and control paths are accessible by the FPGA, enabling factory-installed functions including data multiplexing, channel selection, data packing, gating, triggering and memory control. The Cobalt Architecture organizes the FPGA as a container for data processing applications where each function exists as an intellectual property (IP) module.

Each member of the Cobalt family is delivered with factory-installed applications ideally matched to the board's analog interfaces. The factory-installed functions in these models include four or eight D/A waveform playback IP modules, to support waveform generation through the D/A converters. IP

modules for DDR3 SDRAM memories, controllers for all data clocking and synchronization functions, a test signal generator, and a PCIe interface complete the factory-installed functions and enable these models to operate as complete turnkey solutions, without the need to develop any FPGA IP.

## Extendable IP Design

For applications that require specialized functions, users can install their own custom IP for data processing. Pentek GateFlow FPGA Design Kits include all of the factory-installed modules as documented source code. Developers can integrate their own IP with the Pentek factory-installed functions or use the GateFlow kit to completely replace the Pentek IP with their own.

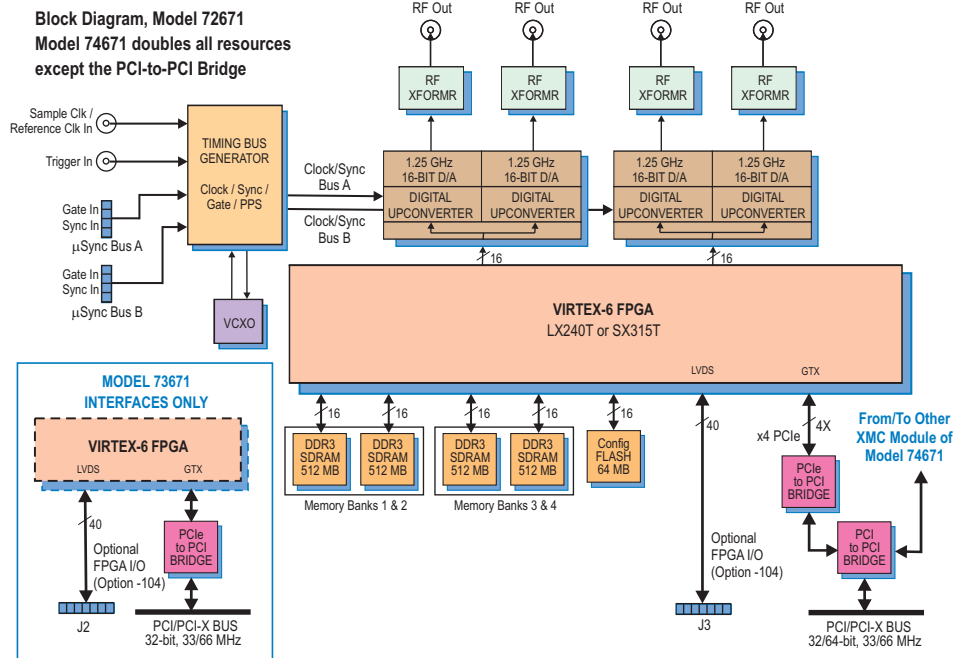
## Xilinx Virtex-6 FPGA

The Virtex-6 FPGA site can be populated with two different FPGAs to match the specific requirements of the processing task. Supported FPGAs include: LX240T or SX315T. The SXT part features 1344 DSP48E slices and is ideal for modulation/demodulation, encoding/decoding, encryption/decryption, and channelization of the signals between transmission and reception. For applications not requiring large DSP resources, the lower-cost LXT FPGA can be installed.

Option -104 provides 20 LVDS pairs between the FPGA and the J2 connector, Model 73671; J3 connector, Model 72671; J3 and J5 connectors, Model 74671. ▶

## Features

- Complete radar and software radio interface solution
- Supports Xilinx Virtex-6 LXT and SXT FPGAs
- Four or eight 1.25 GHz 16-bit D/As
- Four or eight digital upconverters
- Extended interpolation range from 2x to 1,048,576x
- Programmable output levels
- 250 MHz max. output bandwidth
- 2 or 4 GB of DDR3 SDRAM
- Sample clock synchronization to an external system reference
- Dual-or Quad μSync clock/sync bus for multiboard synchronization
- Optional LVDS connections to the Virtex-6 FPGA for custom I/O



► Digital Upconverter and D/A Stage

Two or four Texas Instruments DAC3484s provide four or eight DUC (digital upconverter) and D/A channels. Each channel accepts a baseband real or complex data stream from the FPGA and provides that input to the upconvert, interpolate and D/A stage.

When operating as a DUC, it interpolates and translates real or complex baseband input signals to a user selectable IF center frequency. It delivers real or quadrature (I+Q) analog outputs to a 16-bit D/A converter.

If translation is disabled, each D/A acts as an interpolating 16-bit D/A with output sampling rates up to 1.25 GHz. In both modes, the D/A provides interpolation factors of 2x, 4x, 8x and 16x. In addition to the DAC3484, these models feature an FPGA-based interpolation engine which adds two additional interpolation stages programmable from 2x to 256x. The combined interpolation results in a range from 2x to 1,048,576x for each D/A channel and is ideal for matching the digital downconversion and data reduction used on the receiving channels of many communications systems. Analog outputs are through front panel SSMC connectors.

on-board clock generator receives a sample clock either from the front panel SSMC connector or from an on-board programmable VCXO (Voltage-Controlled Crystal Oscillator). In this latter mode, the front panel SSMC connector can be used to provide a 10 MHz reference clock to phase-lock the VCXO. Either clock source (front panel or VCXO) can be used directly or can be divided by 2, 4, 8, or 16 to provide lower frequency D/A clocks.

A pair of front panel µSync connectors allows multiple boards to be synchronized. They accept CML inputs that drive the board's sync and trigger/gate signals. The Pentek Models 7292, 7392 and 7492 or the 9192 Cobalt Synchronizers can drive multiple µSync connectors enabling large, multichannel synchronous configurations.

Memory Resources

The architecture of these models supports four or eight independent memory banks of DDR3 SDRAM. Each bank is 512 MB deep and is an integral part of the board's DMA and waveform playback capabilities. Waveform tables can be loaded into the memories with playback managed by the linked-list controllers.

In addition to the factory-installed functions, custom user-installed IP within the FPGA can take advantage of the memories for many other purposes. ►

D/A Waveform Playback IP Module

The factory-installed functions in these models include one or two sophisticated D/A Waveform Playback IP modules. Four or eight linked-list controllers support waveform generation to the four or eight D/As from tables stored in either on-board memory or off-board host memory.

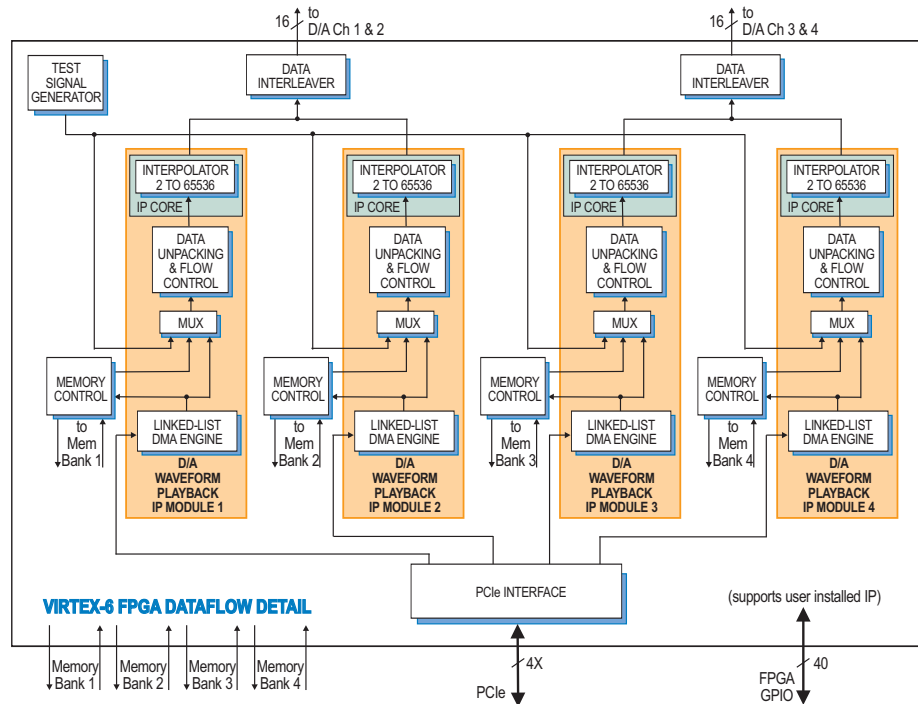
Data for Channel 1 and Channel 2 are interleaved for delivery to a dual channel D/A device. For this reason, they must share a common trigger/gate, sample rate, interpolation factor, and other parameters. The same rules apply to Channel 3 and Channel 4, as well as to the other four channels of Model 74671.

Parameters including length of waveform, waveform repetition, etc. can be programmed for each channel.

Up to 64 or 128 individual link entries for each D/A channel can be chained together to create complex waveforms with a minimum of programming.

Clocking and Synchronization

An internal timing bus provides all required D/A clocking. The bus includes a clock, sync and a gate or trigger signal. An



► **PCI-X Interface**

These models include an industry-standard interface fully compliant with PCI-X bus specifications. The interface includes multiple DMA controllers for efficient transfers to and from the board. Data widths of 32 or 64 bits and data rates of 33 and 66 MHz are supported. Model 73671: 32 bits only.

**Specifications**

**Models 72671 and 73671: 4-Channel DUC, 4-channel D/A**

**Model 74671: 8-Channel DUC, 8-channel D/A D/A Converters (4 or 8)**

**Type:** TI DAC3484

**Input Data Rate:** 312.5 MHz max.

**Output Bandwidth:** 250 MHz max.

**Output Sampling Rate:** 1.25 GHz max. with interpolation

**Interpolation:** 2x, 4x, 8x or 16x

**Resolution:** 16 bits

**Digital Interpolator**

**Interpolation Range:** 2x to 65,536x in two stages of 2x to 256x

**Front Panel Analog Signal Outputs (4 or 8)**

**Output Type:** Transformer-coupled, front panel female SSMC connectors

**Full Scale Output:** Programmable from -20 dBm (0.063 Vp-p) to +4 dBm (1.0 Vp-p) in 16 steps

**Full Scale Output Programming:** 1.0x(G+1)/16 Vp-p, where 4-bit integer G = 0 to 15

**Clock Synthesizers (1 or 2)**

**Clock Source:** Selectable from on-board programmable VCXO or front panel external clock

**VCXO Frequency Ranges:** 10 to 945 MHz, 970 to 1134 MHz and 1213 to 1417 MHz

**Synchronization:** VCXO can be phase-locked to an external 4 to 200 MHz system reference, typically 10 MHz

**Clock Dividers:** External clock or VCXO can be divided by 1, 2, 4, 8, or 16 for the D/A clock

**External Clocks (1 or 2)**

**Type:** Front panel female SSMC connector, sine wave, 0 to +10 dBm, AC-coupled, 50 ohms, accepts 10 to 500 MHz sample clock or 5 or 10 MHz system reference

**External Trigger Inputs (1 or 2)**

**Type:** Front panel female SSMC connector

**Function:** Programmable functions include: trigger, gate, sync and PPS

**Timing Bus (1 or 2):** 19-pin µSync bus connector includes, clock, reset and gate/trigger inputs and outputs, CML

**Field Programmable Gate Arrays (1 or 2)**

Xilinx Virtex-6 XC6VLX240T-2, or XC6VSX315T-2

**Custom I/O**

**Option -104:** Provides 20 LVDS pairs between the FPGA and the J2 connector, Model 73671; J3 connector, Model 72671; J3 and J5 connectors, Model 74671

**Memory Banks (1 or 2)**

Four or eight 512 MB DDR3 SDRAM memory banks, 400 MHz DDR

**PCI-X Interface**

**PCI-X Bus:** 32 or 64 bits at 33 or 66 MHz Model 73671: 32 bits only

**Environmental**

**Operating Temp:** 0° to 50° C

**Storage Temp:** -20° to 90° C

**Relative Humidity:** 0 to 95%, non-cond.

**Size:** Standard 6U or 3U cPCI board

**Ordering Information**

Model	Description
72671	4-Channel 1.25 GHz D/A with DUC, Extended Interpolation and Virtex-6 FPGA - 6U cPCI
73671	4-Channel 1.25 GHz D/A with DUC, Extended Interpolation and Virtex-6 FPGA - 3U cPCI
74671	8-Channel 1.25 GHz D/A with DUC, Extended Interpolation and Virtex-6 FPGA - 6U cPCI

**Options:**

-002*	-2 FPGA speed grade
-062	XC6VLX240T FPGA
-064	XC6VSX315T FPGA
-104	LVDS I/O between the FPGA and J2 connector, Model 73671; J3 connector, Model 72671; J3 and J5 connectors, Model 74671
-155*	Two 512 MB DDR3 SDRAM Memory Banks (Banks 1 and 2)
-165*	Two 512 MB DDR3 SDRAM Memory Banks (Banks 3 and 4)

\* These options are always required